Government of the District of Columbia



Office of Advisory Neighborhood Commissions 1350 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Suite 11 Washington, DC 20004 (202) 727-9945

MEMORANDUM

TO: Jaqueline Manning, Chair ANC 5C

VJ Kapur, Treasurer, ANC 5C

FR: Denise Wiktor, General Counsel

DT: 06/25/2024

RE: Langdon Elementary PTO

The OANC has received a copy of a grant request from Langdon Elementary PTO for a games room. I have reviewed the application and the addendum sent to the OANC and have found that the request is a permissible expenditure of ANC monies should you decide to fund it.

There are five prongs a grant must meet to be a permissible expense 1 and a 6th requirement of the D.C. Official Code that limits the amount of a grant that can be spent on overhead 2. They are:

- 1. **Public Purpose:** ANC grants must be for "public purposes within the Commission area." A public purpose is one "that includes a significant benefit for the community and is not done for the primary purpose of benefitting a private entity." This standard was changed with the Fiscal Year Budget Support Act and the accompanying emergency. This grant will provide a significant benefit to residents of the ANC. The information on DCPS's website indicates that the majority of the students at Langdon are in boundary. The boundary map of Langdon Elementary is almost contiguous with the ANC boundary meaning that virtually all of the students are residents of the ANC.
- 2. **Local Benefit**: A grant must "benefit persons who work or reside in the Commission area." This does not mean the grant may only benefit Commission residents; it simply means the grant's benefits should be focused on those residents. The grant is being

⁵ D.C. Official Code § 1-309.13(m)(1).

¹ See, Letter to Schanette Grant on Seasoned Settlers and Grants Generally, April 14, 2022, found at https://oag.dc.gov/sites/default/files/2022-04/Letter-to-OANC-Re-Seasoned-Settlers-Grant-and-Grants-Generally.pdf

² D.C. Official Code 1-309.13(m)(2)(D) "No Commission shall provide a grant for which the grantee estimates that the overhead costs would exceed 15% of the entire grant amount."

³ D.C. Official Code § 1-309.13(1)(1).

⁴ Id.

⁶ See Letter to Deborah K. Nichols, Nov. 9, 2006, at 2 n.2 found at Letter-to-Deborah-Nichols-Re-Whether-an-ANC-may-approve-a-grant-to-commission-plans-and-drawings-.pdf (ANC 4C grant was permissible where the "[b]enefit to other ANCs would be incidental to the benefit conferred on ANC 4C residents," because a grant's benefits need not "be exclusive to the ANC that gives the grant funds"); see Letter to Comm'r Fletcher, Mar. 15, 2022, at 2,

proposed to be used for supplies for a game room at the school for the students. This will be a benefit for the ANC residents for multiple years and multiple student groups.

- 3. **Proposed Project.** A grant must be for a proposed project.⁷ This is a discrete single project of the PTO.
- 4. **Organization.** A grant must be to an "organization," not an individual or a government entity, 8 although the organization need not be incorporated. 9 The grant is to the Parent Teacher Organization, a 501(c)(3) organization.
- **5. Non-Duplication.** A grant cannot duplicate any services offered by the D.C. government. ¹⁰ This service is not offered by DCPS or the District Government.
- **6. Overhead.** Overhead cannot exceed 15% of the grant amount. None of the grant monies will be used for overhead as the Code defines it.

Conclusion

For the reasons stated above this grant is an acceptable expenditure of ANC funds.

available at https://oag.dc.gov/sites/default/files/2022-03/ANC-7E-Letter-to-Commissioner-Fletcher-RePublic-Purposes-Within-the-Commission-Area-.pdf making the same point with respect to the public-purpose requirement).

⁷D.C. Official Code § 1-309.13(m)(2)(A).

⁸ D.C. Official Code § 1-309.13(m)(1); see also *Letter to Deborah K. Nichols*, Jan. 14, 2010, at 4, available at https://oag.dc.gov/sites/default/files/2018-02/ANC-January-14-2010-Guidelines-for-Use-of-ANC-Funds.pdf

⁹ See Letter to Deborah K. Nichols, Aug., 4, 2000 at 3, available at

https://oag.dc.gov/sites/default/files/201802/ANC-August-4-2000-Grants-by-ANCs-Public-Purpose-and-Corporate-Status-of-Recipients.pdf ("The plain meaning of the term 'organization' includes unincorporated associations").

10 D.C. Official Code § 1-309.13(m)(1).

¹¹ D.C. Official Code §1-309.13(m)(1)(2)(D).